



دوره فوت و فن مکالمه

جلسه پانزدهم

توصیف آب و هوا و اقلیم

weather and climate

کلمات پرکاربرد برای صحبت در مورد آب و هوا

Cold / Cool

Don't forget your coat; it's **cold** outside.

The evening air was **cool**.

Hot / Warm

When the weather is **warm**, I prefer light clothing like t-shirts.
a **hot** day in July

Sunny / Rainy

On **sunny** days, I like to take the kids to the beach.

Rainy days are the best time to stay home and read a book.

Clear / Cloudy

Isn't it great that we're having such **clear** days this week?
It looks **cloudy**; you should bring an umbrella in case it rains.

Dry / Humid

New York is very hot and **humid** in the summer.

If it's **dry** tomorrow I'll cut the grass.

Foggy / Misty

Be sure to turn on your headlights when driving through **foggy** areas.

It's **misty** up in the mountains in the mornings.

gusty / windy

The forecast was for **gusty** winds and rain.

It was wet and **windy** for most of the week.

سوالاتی که معمولا پرسیده میشه

How's the weather? / What's it like out there?

It's raining and windy outside and it's really cold.

What's the temperature like (out there)?

It's around 40° / It's really (hot/cold/warm/cool).

What's the weather forecast?

The forecast is for gusty winds and rain.

ساختارهای پیکاربرد

1- It's + adjective

It's cold. It's windy. It's sunny.

2- It is a + adjective + day/time

It's a rainy afternoon. It's a nice day today.

3- It is + verb + -ing

It's snowing now. It's raining out there.

1- It + weather verb (-ed) + past time

It was cold yesterday. It rained last week.

2- It + weather verb (has +been + -ing) + ongoing time period

It has been snowing since yesterday.

The sun has been shining for the whole week.

3- It was + verb + -ing

It was snowing. It was raining out there.

1- It + will + weather verb + future time

It will rain tomorrow. It will snow tomorrow

2- It + will + be + weather adjective + future time

It will be rainy tomorrow. It will be snowy tomorrow

3- It will be + verb + -ing

It will be snowing. It will be raining out there

This is the **(best/worst)** weather we've had all **[season/week/year]**!

This is the best weather we've had all week.

This is the worst weather we've had all spring!



It's boiling hot outside!

It was scorching hot inside the greenhouse.



It is freezing cold outside.

I felt a bit chilly so I put on a jacket.



برویم یکم با هم تمرین کنیم (نمونه آزمون آیلتس)



پارک اول

A background image showing numerous water droplets of various sizes on a glass surface, likely a window, with a blurred outdoor scene visible through it.

What's the weather in your country?

The weather in my country is pretty nice. We have a mild climate, so it's never boiling hot in the summer or freezing cold in the winter.

A background image showing numerous water droplets of various sizes on a glass surface, likely a window, with a blurred outdoor scene visible through it. The droplets are in sharp focus, while the background is out of focus.

Does the weather affect your mood?

Yes... Cold, gloomy days put me in a bad mood. I love summertime, when it's warm and sunny.

A background image showing numerous water droplets of various sizes on a glass surface, likely a window, with a blurred outdoor scene in the background.

Do you like rainy days?

Yes, absolutely! I like when it rains... I love all the **freshness around, the cool breeze after a heavy rain. It's wonderful!**

What is your favorite season?

Well, I think it's spring... The weather is very pleasant and it's nice to see everything come back to life and blossom.

Spring - summer - fall(autumn) - winter

Do you like winters?

No, not really... For me winter is the most **depressing season, because where I live it's freezing cold in the winter. Moreover, the days are short and you can't do a lot of **outdoor activities**. You have to bundle up as well.**

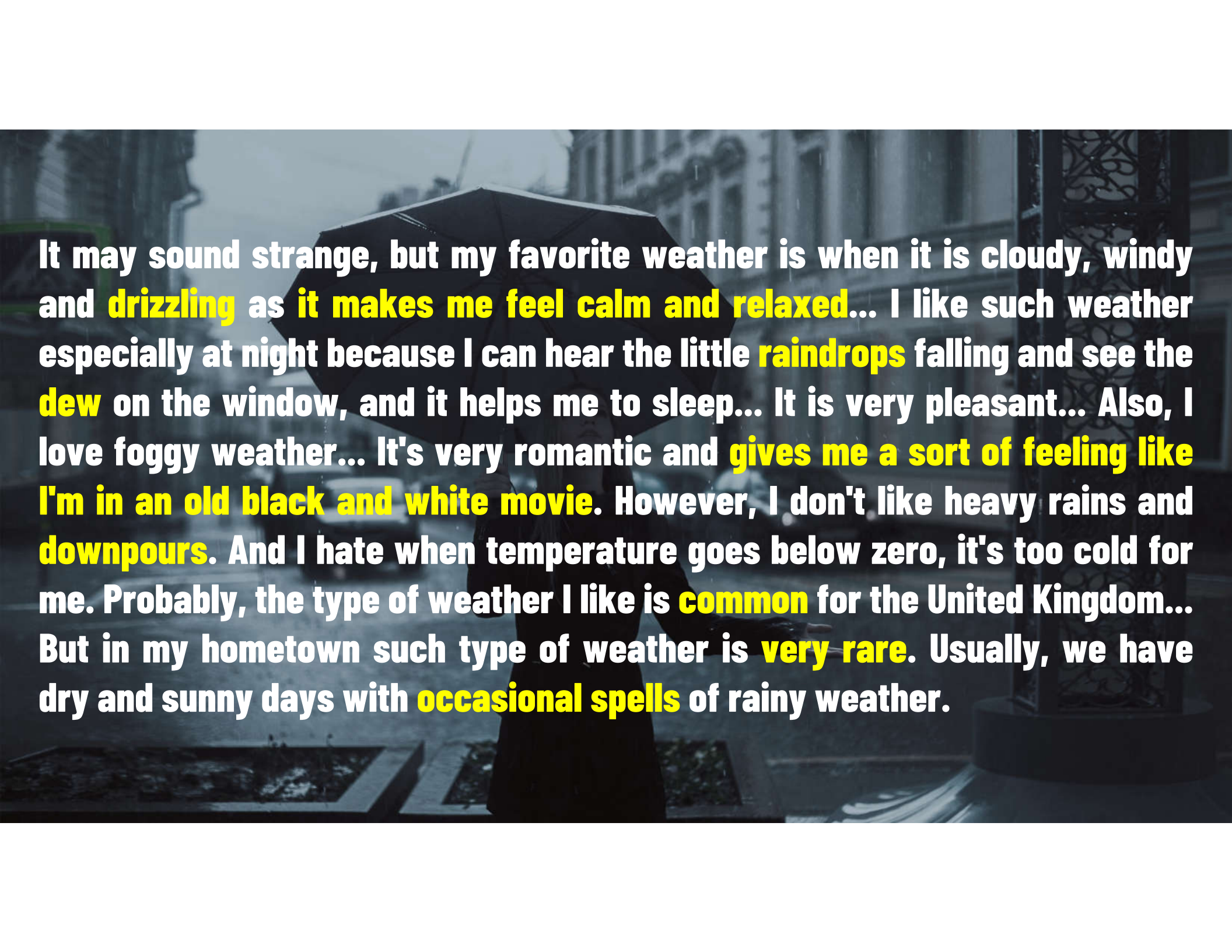


پارت دوم

A person is standing in the rain on a city street, holding a large black umbrella. The scene is dimly lit, suggesting dusk or dawn, with rain falling around them. In the background, there are buildings and a street sign. The overall mood is serene and atmospheric.

Describe your favorite weather. You should say:

- **What the weather is like**
- **Why do you like it**
- **Where you can experience such weather conditions.**

A person is standing in the rain, holding a large black umbrella. The background shows a city street with buildings and a car, all slightly blurred. The overall atmosphere is moody and rainy.

It may sound strange, but my favorite weather is when it is cloudy, windy and **drizzling** as **it makes me feel calm and relaxed**... I like such weather especially at night because I can hear the little **raindrops** falling and see the **dew** on the window, and it helps me to sleep... It is very pleasant... Also, I love foggy weather... It's very romantic and **gives me a sort of feeling like I'm in an old black and white movie**. However, I don't like heavy rains and **downpours**. And I hate when temperature goes below zero, it's too cold for me. Probably, the type of weather I like is **common** for the United Kingdom... But in my hometown such type of weather is **very rare**. Usually, we have dry and sunny days with **occasional spells** of rainy weather.



پارک سوم

Does air pollution affect the weather?

Yes, it does... It affects the **overall temperature** of the world, making the weather warmer. Also, it often causes **smog** and gloomy weather.



Do you think that weather **affects people's behavior?**

Yes, I think that people respond to bad weather... In my opinion, during cold and dull days people are more depressed and **irritated than usual... While bright sunshine and warmth makes us feel good.**

تمرین و تکلیف شما: به این سوالات پاسخ بده

What's your favorite season and weather?

My favorite season is ...

I really like ... as ...

I hate Weather/season ... when ...

The background of the slide is a photograph of a landscape. In the foreground, there is a grassy area with some brown, dry leaves scattered on it. To the right, a paved road or path is visible. In the middle ground, a large, leafless tree stands against a hazy, light-colored sky. The overall scene is somewhat muted and overcast.

What's the weather like in your city?

I live in ...

Generally It's hot and sunny in summer ...

Sometimes it gets ...